



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

ATTOCK REFINERY LIMITED (ARL)

	NEW [JUN-17]	PREVIOUS [OCT-16]
Entity		
Long Term	AA	AA
Short Term	A1+	A1+
Outlook	Stable	Stable

REPORT CONTENTS
1. RATING ANALYSES
2. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
3. RATING SCALE
4. REGULATORY AND SUPPLEMENTARY DISCLOSURE

JUNE 2017

Profile

- ARL’s refining capacity after the completion of expansion project (pre-flash) has reached to 53,400 bpd (previous: 43,000 bpd). ARL is part of the country’s only integrated oil sector group – Attock Group (AG). AG, through AOC (62%) and its group company Attock Petroleum Limited (APL) [1.6%] retains the majority stake (63%), and management control in ARL.

Governance & Management

- ARL's Board of Directors comprises seven members. Out of these, six are representatives of AG - family - while the remaining one is independent director. During the year, Wael G. Pharon has been replaced by Mr. Mofarrih Saeed H. Alghamdi. The Chairman of the BoD, Mr. Shuaib A. Malik, is also CEO of Attock Oil Group.
- Mr. Adil Khattak, the CEO, has extensive experience in the petroleum sector. He is supported by an experienced management team which has demonstrated stability over time.

Performance

- During 9MFY17, the company witnessed a significant increase in its revenue by 49% on a YoY basis. This was primarily on account of low production last year due to the tie in connectivity of the new units.
- The favorable trend of the international oil prices alongwith the increased volume of the high margin products helped in improving the margins during the period resulting in an improvement in the refinery’s operating performance. .
- The company’s expenses slightly increased on a YoY basis. The interest income observed an upsurge in comparison to previous year due to sizeable cash placements.
- The company’s finance cost increased on a YoY basis in-line with the incremental borrowing related to up-gradation projects. The sizeable dividend income continued to support the overall performance. ARL reported healthy increase in its profitability on a YoY basis PKR 3,389 mln (Mar-16: PKR 1,278 mln).

Projects

- ARL, has successfully completed its up-gradation and expansion projects: a) Pre-Flash Unit - enhance refining capacity by 10,400bpd. b) Isomerization Unit – enhance production of PMG; its share in the overall product slate have enhanced from 18% to 26%. Meanwhile, the share of Naphtha, have reduced from 23% to 14% c) Diesel Hydrosulphurization Project - achieve desulphurization of High Speed Diesel (HSD) to meet EURO II emission standards, and d) Power Generation - addition of 18 MW to power generation capacity.

Working Capital & Cash Flow

ARL enjoys favorable credit terms with its suppliers. This enables the company to effectively manage its working capital needs. During the period, ARL’s cash cycle largely remained at the same level in comparison to previous year.

- ARL’s cash flow generation ability remains a function of its profitability and working capital requirements. During the period, improved performance resulted in healthy cash flows for the company on a YoY basis. The increased quantum of debt repayments owing to the long-term debt has exerted pressure on coverage’s. However, the comfort can be drawn from a sizeable cash balance (Mar17: PKR 23,322mln) available to the company.

Capital Structure

- The company’s equity base stand at PKR 36bln at end Mar-17. After procuring the debt for the expansion projects, the debt/ (debt + equity) ratio of the company stood at 35% as at end 9MFY17.
Debt procured from the consortium of banks would be repaid in 13 years – 40 equal quarterly payments – with 03 years of grace period. After the delay in the commissioning of the projects the revised timeline for the commencing of the principal repayments is 2HFY17. The price is 3M K plus 1.7%. The company has procured ~PKR 20bln as at end-March17.
- The repayment of the long term loan acquired for the up gradation has started with the effect from April 14, 2017. The company has, made a prepayment of PKR 1 bln.

RATING RATIONALE

The ratings reflect ARL's very strong risk absorption capacity emanating from sizable equity base. ARL's core business remains exposed to the vicissitude of international crude oil and refined product margins. Herein, ARL's product slate with large contribution of high margin products provides comfort. At the same time, ARL's strategic investments and sizable bank placements continue to provide risk absorption capacity and a stable source of income. The ratings encapsulate ARL's sizable debt for ongoing projects. The company has completed its up gradation (Isomerization and DHDS) and expansion (Pre Flash) projects. Moreover, as a result of up gradation and in-house Research & Development (R&D), the company has started producing RON 90 PMG. Subsequently the company has started benefiting from incremental cash flows. The improved performance translating into incremental cash flows provides the room for accelerated debt repayments, supplementing the company’s financial profile. The company’s association with the country's only integrated oil group - Attock Group (AG), low leveraged - remains a source of comfort for the ratings.

Key Rating Drivers

The ratings remain dependent on ARL's ability to effectively shield its business profile from volatility in international oil prices. ARL's financial profile, in turn, its ratings, could be negatively impacted from persistent downturn in refining margins, or un-expected drop in dividend stream. The continuity of deemed duty on Diesel is crucial.



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

Attock Refinery Limited

BALANCE SHEET - CUMULATIVE

	31-Mar-17	30-Jun-16	31-Mar-16	30-Jun-15
	<i>Cumulative 9MFY17</i>	<i>Cumulative Annual</i>	<i>Cumulative 9MFY16</i>	<i>Cumulative Annual</i>
A NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
Operating Fixed Assets - Owned and Leasehold	34,424	34,882	34,012	31,485
Intangible Assets	-	-	-	-
Other Non-Current Assets	1,843	759	815	583
<i>Non-Current Assets</i>	36,267	35,641	34,828	32,068
B INVESTMENTS				
Associates / Subsidiaries				
a. Equity	13,265	13,265	13,265	13,265
b. Debt Securities / Loans	-	-	-	-
	13,265	13,265	13,265	13,265
Investment Property	-	-	-	-
Other Investments				
a. Equity Securities	-	-	-	-
b. Debt Securities	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
<i>Investments</i>	13,265	13,265	13,265	13,265
C CURRENT ASSETS				
Stores and Spares	1,916	1,815	1,363	2,009
Inventories				
Raw Material	2,290	2,201	1,792	2,430
Work in Process	595	572	564	765
Finished Goods	4,095	3,935	2,492	3,378
	6,981	6,708	4,849	6,574
Trade Receivables	11,266	6,889	11,108	15,654
Other Current Assets	1,647	1,617	175	239
Cash and Bank Balances	23,322	9,683	8,645	10,695
<i>Current Assets</i>	45,132	26,713	26,139	35,170
D TOTAL ASSETS (A+B+C)	94,664	75,618	74,231	80,503
E CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Current Maturity of Long Term Debt	2,200	550	-	550
Short Term Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Trade Payables	20,432	14,405	14,148	23,144
Other Current Liabilities	12,810	8,905	7,484	9,001
Provision for Taxation	3,893	3,955	4,144	3,866
Dividend Payable	9	-	8	6
<i>Current Liabilities</i>	39,344	27,815	25,784	36,568
F NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Borrowings	19,168	14,613	14,770	11,109
Due to Associates	-	-	-	-
Other Non-Current Liabilities	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-Current Liabilities</i>	19,168	14,613	14,770	11,109
G NET ASSETS (D-E-F)	36,152	33,190	33,678	32,826
H SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Ordinary Share Capital	853	853	853	853
Preference Share Capital	-	-	-	-
Share Premium Account	-	-	-	-
Revaluation Reserve				
a. Fixed Assets	10,812	10,812	10,812	10,812
b. Investments	3,763	3,763	3,763	3,763
	14,575	14,575	14,575	14,575
Revenue Reserves	11,027	9,462	9,461	9,461
Unappropriated Profit	9,698	8,301	8,789	7,937
<i>Shareholders' Equity</i>	36,152	33,190	33,678	32,826



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

Attock Refinery Limited
PROFIT & LOSS ACCOUNT- CUMULATIVE

For the period ending

	31-Mar-17	30-Jun-16	31-Mar-16	30-Jun-15
	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>
A Turnover	73,853	66,565	49,566	128,905
Local	-	-	-	-
Export	-	-	-	-
Sales Excise Duty & Commissions	-	-	-	-
B Operating Costs	(72,650)	(67,467)	(49,827)	(128,352)
C Gross Profit	1,203	(902)	(261)	553
D Operating Expenses				
Administrative and General Expenses	(433)	(521)	(372)	(493)
Selling and Marketing Expenses	(34)	(51)	(36)	(46)
	(467)	(571)	(408)	(539)
E Operating Profit / (Loss)	736	(1,473)	(669)	14
F Other Income / Expenses				
Recurring Non-Core				
Dividend from Associates	1,714	1,520	1,481	1,409
Share of Profit/ (Loss) from Associates	-	-	-	-
Dividend Income from Investments	-	-	-	-
Rental Income	-	-	-	-
Interest Income	785	710	534	1,142
	2,499	2,230	2,015	2,551
G Profit / (Loss) before Non-Recurring Impact	3,235	757	1,346	2,565
Non-Recurring Non-Core				
Profit/(Loss) on Sale of Assets	-	(6)	-	4
Profit/(Loss) on Sale of Investments	-	-	-	-
Surplus / (Deficit) on revaluation	-	-	-	-
Exchange Gain (Loss)	18	92	52	98
Other Income/(Expense)	118	125	161	122
Extraordinary Items	-	-	-	-
	136	211	213	224
H Profit / (Loss) before Financial Charges	3,371	968	1,559	2,789
I Financial Charges				
Interest Expense				
Gross Interest	(815)	(157)	(226)	(413)
Interest Capitalized	-	-	-	-
	(815)	(157)	(226)	(413)
J Profit / (Loss) before Taxation	2,556	811	1,333	2,376
K Taxation	834	5	55	(562)
L Net Income / (Loss)	3,389	816	1,388	1,814
M Unappropriated Profit/(Loss) Brought Forward	8,301	7,937	7,937	6,528
	11,690	8,754	9,325	8,342
N Adjustments (+/-)	-	(26)	(536)	(146)
O Available for Appropriation	11,690	8,727	8,789	8,196
P Appropriations				
Reserves	(1,992)	(426)	-	(259)
Dividends				
a. Stock	-	-	-	-
b. Cash	-	-	-	-
c. Preference	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
Q Effect of change in Accounting Policy (+/-)				
R Unappropriated Profit Carried Forward	9,698	8,301	8,789	7,937



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Attock Refinery Limited

CASH FLOW STATEMENT- CUMULATIVE

For the period ending

A CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	31-Mar-17	30-Jun-16	31-Mar-16	30-Jun-15
	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>
Profit Before Tax	2,556	811	1,333	2,376
Adjustments for:				
a. Depreciation/Amortization	1,424	152	107	142
b. Adjustments for other Non-Cash Charges/Items	(18)	(530)	4,973	(536)
c. Recurring non core (income)/expense	-	(1,520)	(1,413)	(1,409)
Add back:				
a. Interest Expense/(Income)	30	(553)	(308)	(728)
EBITDA	3,993	(1,639)	4,692	(156)
Subtract:				
a. Taxes paid	(408)	(445)	(190)	(2,667)
b. Others (+/-)	(886)	-	-	-
Free Cash Flows from Operations (FCFO)	2,698	(2,084)	4,502	(2,822)
Recurring non core income/(expense) from Subsidiaries/Associates	2,024	1,769	2,196	1,669
Recurring non core income/(expense) from Other Investments	573	546	-	1,052
Total Operating Cash Flows (TCF)	5,295	231	6,698	(102)
Interest paid	(989)	(1,319)	(1,088)	(600)
Net Cash from Operating Activities before Working Capital Changes (WCC)	4,306	(1,088)	5,610	(702)
Changes in Working Capital				
a. (Increase)/Decrease in Current Assets	(509)	482	7,537	1,380
b. Increase/(Decrease) in Current Liabilities (Excl. Debt)	5,110	(363)	(11,123)	1,941
Net Cash provided by Operating Activities	8,906	(969)	2,024	2,619
B CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Capital Expenditure	(896)	(2,492)	(1,887)	(14,559)
Proceeds from sale of Fixed Assets	6	6	5	6
(Purchase)/Sale of Investments	-	-	-	-
Investment/Loan in Subsidiary/Associated Companies	-	-	-	-
Others	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)
Net Cash (Used in)/Available From Investing Activities	(893)	(2,488)	(1,882)	(14,553)
C CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Proceeds from Issue of Ordinary Shares	-	-	-	-
Dividends Paid	(382)	(426)	(425)	(0)
Net increase (decrease) in short term borrowings	-	-	-	-
Net increase (decrease) in long term borrowings	6,240	3,650	3,250	11,375
Net increase (decrease) in preference share capital	-	-	-	-
Rentals against finance lease	-	-	-	-
Others (+/-)	(995)	(17)	(14)	(14)
Net Cash (Used in)/Available From Financing Activities	4,862	3,207	2,811	11,361
D Non recurring/unusual and non core (expense) income	-	1	-	1
E NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	12,876	(249)	2,953	(572)
F OPENING BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	10,446	10,695	10,695	11,267
G CLOSING BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	23,322	10,446	13,648	10,695



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

Attock Refinery Limited
RATIO ANALYSIS- CUMULATIVE

For the period ending

	31-Mar-17	30-Jun-16	31-Mar-16	30-Jun-15
	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative Annual</i>	<i>Cumulative</i>	<i>Cumulative Annual</i>
A EARNINGS/PROFITABILITY				
<i>Turnover (PKR mln)</i>	73,853	66,565	49,566	128,905
Turnover Growth (same period last year)	49.0%	-48.4%	-51.6%	-26.4%
Turnover Growth (for the period)	n.a		n.a	
Gross Margin	1.6%	-1.4%	-0.5%	0.4%
Operating Margin	1.0%	-2.2%	-1.4%	0.0%
Pre-Tax Profit Margin	3.5%	1.2%	2.7%	1.8%
Effective Tax Rate	-32.6%	-0.6%	-4.1%	23.6%
Pre-Tax Return on Equity	9.5%	2.5%	5.3%	7.3%
Return on Assets (ROA)	4.9%	1.1%	2.3%	2.3%
Net Non-core Income (Expenses) / Net Income	77.7%	299.1%	160.6%	153.0%
Non-core non-recurring Income (Expenses) / Net Income	4.0%	25.9%	15.3%	12.4%
Cash Conversion Efficiency (FCFO adjusted for Working Capital/Sales)	9.9%	-3.0%	1.8%	0.4%
Cash Conversion Efficiency (FCFO/Sales)	3.7%	-3.1%	9.1%	-2.2%
Dividend Cover (X)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>DuPont Analysis</i>				
Return on Equity (ROE)	12.9%	2.5%	5.8%	5.7%
Net Profit Margin	4.6%	1.2%	2.8%	1.4%
Leverage (Total Assets / Equity)	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5
Asset Turnover (Sales / Average Total Average Assets)	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.7
B WORKING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT				
Average Inventory Held (Days)	33	33	16	22
a) Average Raw Material Held (Days)	11	12	6	7
b) Average WIP (Days)	4	4	2	2
c) Average Finished Goods Held (Days)	18	17	8	12
Average Trade Debtors (Days)	76	78	40	45
Average Trade Creditors (Days)	110	111	57	66
Net Working Capital Days	(1)	0.05	(1)	0.31
Short-term Trade Leverage (1- (STB)/ Net Trade Assets OR (Liabilities))	100%	100%	100%	100%
Short-term Total Leverage (Net Current Assets - STB) / Current Assets	52%	64%	52%	55%
Current Ratio (Total Current Assets/Total Current Liabilities excluding CMLTD)	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.2
C COVERAGES				
EBITDA/Gross Interest	4.9	(10.4)	20.7	(0.4)
FCFO/Gross Interest	3.3	(13.3)	19.9	(6.8)
FCFO/Gross Interest+CMLTD	1.1	(2.9)	19.9	(2.9)
D CAPITAL STRUCTURE				
Total Debt/Total Debt+Equity	35.3%	31.4%	0.0%	26.2%
Total Debt/Total Debt+Equity(net of rev. surplus)	86.3%	43.2%	0.0%	39.0%
Current Debt/Total Debt	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	4.7%
Average Borrowing Rate	0.5%	-1.7%	0.0%	5.3%
Average 6MKIBOR	6.2%	6.7%	6.2%	10.2%
Spread over KIBOR	-5.7%	-8.4%	-6.2%	-4.9%

CREDIT RATING SCALE & DEFINITIONS

Credit rating reflects forward-looking opinion on credit worthiness of underlying entity or instrument; more specifically it covers relative ability to honor financial obligations. The primary factor being captured on the rating scale is relative likelihood of default.

LONG TERM RATINGS		SHORT TERM RATINGS
AAA	Highest credit quality. Lowest expectation of credit risk. Indicate exceptionally strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments.	<p>A1+: The highest capacity for timely repayment.</p> <p>A1: A strong capacity for timely repayment.</p> <p>A2: A satisfactory capacity for timely repayment. This may be susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.</p> <p>A3: An adequate capacity for timely repayment. Such capacity is susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.</p> <p>B: The capacity for timely repayment is more susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.</p> <p>C: An inadequate capacity to ensure timely repayment.</p>
AA+	Very high credit quality. Very low expectation of credit risk.	
AA	Indicate very strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. This capacity is not significantly vulnerable to foreseeable events.	
AA-		
A+	High credit quality. Low expectation of credit risk.	
A	The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered strong. This capacity may, nevertheless, be vulnerable to changes in circumstances or in economic conditions.	
A-		
BBB+	Good credit quality. Currently a low expectation of credit risk.	
BBB	The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered adequate, but adverse changes in circumstances and in economic conditions are more likely to impair this capacity.	
BBB-		
BB+	Moderate risk. Possibility of credit risk developing.	
BB	There is a possibility of credit risk developing, particularly as a result of adverse economic or business changes over time; however, business or financial alternatives may be available to allow financial commitments to be met.	
BB-		
B+	High credit risk.	
B	A limited margin of safety remains against credit risk. Financial commitments are currently being met; however, capacity for continued payment is contingent upon a sustained, favorable business and economic environment.	
B-		
CCC	Very high credit risk. Substantial credit risk	
CC	“CCC” Default is a real possibility. Capacity for meeting financial commitments is solely reliant upon sustained, favorable business or economic developments. “CC” Rating indicates that default of some kind appears probable. “C” Ratings signal imminent default.	
C		
D	Obligations are currently in default.	

Outlook (Stable, Positive, Negative, Developing)
Indicates the potential and direction of a rating over the intermediate term in response to trends in economic and/or fundamental business/financial conditions. It is not necessarily a precursor to a rating change. ‘Stable’ outlook means a rating is not likely to change. ‘Positive’ means it may be raised. ‘Negative’ means it may be lowered. Where the trends have conflicting elements, the outlook may be described as ‘Developing’.

Rating Watch
Alerts to the possibility of a rating change subsequent to, or in anticipation of, a) some material identifiable event and/or b) deviation from expected trend. But it does not mean that a rating change is inevitable. A watch should be resolved within foreseeable future, but may continue if underlying circumstances are not settled. Rating Watch may accompany Outlook of the respective opinion.

Suspension
It is not possible to update an opinion due to lack of requisite information. Opinion should be resumed in foreseeable future. However, if this does not happen within six (6) months, the rating should be considered withdrawn.

Withdrawn
A rating is withdrawn on a) termination of rating mandate, b) cessation of underlying entity, c) the debt instrument is redeemed, d) the rating remains suspended for six months, e) the entity/issuer defaults, or/and f) PACRA finds it impractical to surveil the opinion due to lack of requisite information

Disclaimer: PACRA's ratings are an assessment of the credit standing of entities/issue in Pakistan. They do not take into account the potential transfer / convertibility risk that may exist for foreign currency creditors. PACRA's opinion is not a recommendation to purchase, sell or hold a security, in as much as it does not comment on the security's market price or suitability for a particular investor.

Rated Entity

Name of Rated Entity
Sector
Type of Relationship

Attock Refinery Limited (ARL)
 Refining
 Solicited

Purpose of the Rating

Independent Risk Assessment
 Regulatory Requirement

Rating History

Dissemination Date	Long Term	Short Term	Outlook	Action
23-Jun-17	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
13-Oct-16	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
13-Oct-15	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
20-Nov-14	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
07-Oct-13	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
19-Oct-12	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
7-Sep-11	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain
6-Oct-09	AA	A1+	Stable	Maintain

Related Criteria and Research

Rating Methodology
Research

Corporate Rating Methodology
 Refining Sector Review - 2017

Rating Analysts

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Rating Team Statement**Rating Procedure**

Rating is an opinion on relative credit worthiness of an entity or debt instrument. It does not constitute recommendation to buy, hold or sell any security. The rating team for this assignment does not have any beneficial interest, direct or indirect in the rated entity/instrument.

Disclaimer**Rating Shopping**

PACRA maintains principle of integrity in seeking rating business.

PACRA has used due care in preparation of this document. Our information has been obtained directly from the underlying entity and public sources we consider to be reliable but its accuracy or completeness is not guaranteed. PACRA shall owe no liability whatsoever to any loss or damage caused by or resulting from any error in such information.

Conflict of Interest

PACRA, the analysts involved in the rating process, and members of its rating committee do not have any conflict of interest relating to the credit rating done by them

The analysts involved in the rating process do not have any interest in a credit rating or any of its family members has any such interest

The analysts and members of the rating committees including the external member members have disclosed all the conflict of interest, including those of their family members, if any, to the Compliance Officer PACRA

The analysts or any of its family members do not buy or sell or engage in any transaction in any security which falls in the analyst's area of primary analytical responsibility. This is, however, not applicable on

investment in securities through collective investment schemes. PACRA has established appropriate policies governing investments and trading in securities by its employees

PACRA may provide consultancy/advisory services or other services to any of its clients or to any of its clients' associated companies and associated undertakings that is being rated or has been rated by it. In such

cases, PACRA has adequate mechanism in place ensuring that provision of such services does not lead to a conflict of interest situation with its rating activities

PACRA receives compensation from the entity being rated or any third party for the rating services it offers. The receipt of this compensation has no influence on PACRA's opinions or other analytical processes. In

all instances, PACRA is committed to preserving the objectivity, integrity and independence of its ratings. Our relationship is governed by two distinct mandates i) rating mandate - signed with the entity being rated

or issuer of the debt instrument, and ii) fee mandate - signed with the payer, which can be different from the entity

PACRA ensures that the credit rating assigned to an entity or instrument should not be affected by the existence of a business relationship between PACRA and the entity or any other party, or the non-existence of

such a relationship

Surveillance

PACRA monitors all the outstanding ratings continuously and any potential change therein due to any event associated with the rated entity/ issuer, the security arrangement, the industry etc, is disseminated to the market, in a timely and effective manner, after appropriate consultation with the entity/issuer

PACRA reviews all the outstanding ratings on annual basis or as and when required by any stakeholder (including creditor) or upon the occurrence of such an event which requires to do so

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PACRA initiates immediate review of the outstanding rating(s) upon becoming aware of any information that may be reasonable be expected to result in any change (including downgrade) in the rating

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Reporting of Misconduct

PACRA has framed and implemented whistle-blower policy encouraging all employees to intimate the compliance officer any unethical practice or misconduct relating to the credit rating by another employees of the company that came to his/her knowledge. The Compliance Officer reports to the BoD and SECP

PACRA has framed and implemented whistle-blower policy encouraging all employees to intimate the compliance officer any unethical practice or misconduct relating to the credit rating by another employees of the company that came to his/her knowledge. The Compliance Officer reports to the BoD and SECP

PACRA has framed and implemented whistle-blower policy encouraging all employees to intimate the compliance officer any unethical practice or misconduct relating to the credit rating by another employees of the company that came to his/her knowledge. The Compliance Officer reports to the BoD and SECP

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Probability of Default (PD)

PACRA's Rating Scale reflects the expectation of credit risk. The highest rating has the lowest relative likelihood of default (i.e, probability). PACRA's transition studies capture the historical performance behavior of a specific rating notch. Transition behavior of the assigned rating can be obtained from PACRA's Transition Study available at our website. (www.pacra.com). However, actual transition of rating may not follow the pattern observed in the past