



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

HABIB METROPOLITAN BANK LIMITED

	NEW [JUNE-17]	PREVIOUS [JUNE-16]
Entity		
Long Term	AA+	AA+
Short Term	A1+	A1+
Outlook	Stable	Stable

REPORT CONTENTS
1. RATING ANALYSES
2. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
3. RATING SCALE
4. REGULATORY AND SUPPLEMENTARY DISCLOSURE

JUNE 2017

Assets:

- During CY16, HabibMetro’s deposit base grew by 7% whereas the industry deposit base grew by 13%.
- The advances to deposit ratio (ADR) remained steady (Dec16: 33%, Dec15: 33%).
- During CY16, gross advances increased (CY16: PKR 159.8bln; CY15: PKR 150.0bln).
- The contribution of the bank’s CASA remained steady (Dec16:56.6%, Dec15: 56.6%). The bank’s share in this segment remains low in comparison to its peer banks.

Funding

- The bank’s liquidity profile remained steady as reflected in its liquid assets-to-deposits-and-borrowings ratio which stood to 74% at end-Dec16 (2015: 73%).

Credit Risk

- Advances to the corporate sector (80%) represent the major portion of the bank’s portfolio followed by Commodities (8%) and SME (8%).
- The NPL’s of the bank increased during CY16 with the infection ratio simultaneously rising to 12.43% (CY15: 12.32%).
- The coverage ratio also reduced to 85.2% .

Market Risk

- HMB’s investment portfolio witnessed an increase of ~7% (CY16: PKR 315bln, CY15 PKR 293bln) and constitutes 67% of the total earning assets at end-Dec 16.
- Dominated by government securities (95%) – Tbills (54%) and PIBs (35%), of which 75% of total PIBs are available for sale.
- HMB gradually shifting its exposure from PIB’s to T-bills in CY16 on the account of reduced interest rate from PIBs.

Performance

- The bank’s net interest revenue decreased by ~19% owing to reduced income emanating from high-yield PIB.
- The bank registered an increase of ~7% in the operational expenses on a YoY basis in line with the branch expansion strategy.
- The provisioning expense decreased drastically in comparison to previous year with the bank recognizing reversal in provision in CY16.
- During 1QCY17, the trend in the bank’s reduced profitability continued, on the basis of decreasing total revenue.

Capital

- HMB’s paid up capital stands at PKR 10,478mln thus safely meeting the MCR of PKR 10,000mln for Dec – 16
- The bank has a strong CAR (CY16: 18.15%, CY15: 18.35%), with key contribution from Tier I capital (17.27%) and Tier II capital (0.88%).
- The bank’s growth trend has been a factor for high CAR.

Business Strategy

- Going forward, the bank aims to target organic growth, mobilization of low-cost deposits and improvement of asset quality.
- Both avenues are areas of attention, as the bank has very low concentration of CASA and continues to have stressed asset quality.

Profile

- Habib Metropolitan Bank (Habib Metro), originally Metropolitan Bank Limited, started banking operations in 1992, and is listed on Pakistan Stock Exchange.
- During 2016, the bank opened 31 new branches across 10 new cities. The bank has a nationwide network of 307 branches at end-Dec16.

Governance and management

- HMB’s nine member Board of Directors (BoD) comprises CEO, two representatives of HBZ, two independent directors, three non-executive directors and one nominee of NIT.
- The CEO, Mr. Sirajuddin Aziz, carries experience of over three decades pertaining to domestic and international banking industry.
- A professional team of senior executives assists the Chief Executive.

RATING RATIONALE

The ratings incorporate HabibMetro's association with a diversified and financially strong international bank - Habib Bank AG Zurich (HBZ). This association helps in assimilating the parent's best practices into HabibMetro, while fostering control environment with enhanced level of oversight. The ratings recognize the bank's healthy financial profile reflected in its strong CAR, predominantly constituting Tier-I Capital (17.27% at end Dec-16). The bank has experienced downtrend in profitability which will remain a challenge in days to come. With dynamic competition in the market, holding onto a sustained market share (deposits and advances) with profitable growth has become increasingly difficult. The bank's strategy envisages re-orientation of the bank towards supply chain. The bank experienced relatively high infection compared to most peers, though these are considerably covered. NPL's are high; management's efforts must translate in sustained asset quality - indeed improvement. The bank needs to diversify its deposit base.

KEY RATING DRIVERS

The ratings are dependent on the management's ability to augment its position generally in the banking industry and particularly in its market niche - trade finance. Any weakening in asset quality in turn will put pressure on the bank's profitability and risk absorption capacity.

INDUSTRY SNAPSHOT

The banking sector experienced substantial expansion in its deposit base (2016: 14%). Building on the uptick in the economy, advances also grew by a sizeable margin after a lag of many years. Given GDP growth in FY17 and other macro-economic fundamentals, credit expansion is foreseen. Hence, CAR is going to be a challenge, as profits would also suffer due to PIBs maturities.



Habib Metropolitan Bank Limited

BALANCE SHEET	31-Mar-17	31-Dec-16	31-Dec-15	31-Dec-14
	3M	Annual	Annual	Annual
Earning Assets				
Advances (Net of NPL)	147,708	140,020	131,589	130,839
Debt Instruments	4,275	5,791	7,156	3,359
Total Finances	151,983	145,811	138,745	134,198
Investments	314,982	308,958	274,080	218,488
Others	14,277	16,795	24,925	3,957
	481,242	471,565	437,751	356,643
Non Earning Assets				
Non-Earning Cash	37,882	37,777	33,962	19,962
Deferred Tax	2,506	2,459	1,939	1,269
Net Non-Performing Finances	2,176	2,812	956	3,251
Fixed Assets & Others	11,214	11,994	15,272	16,255
	53,778	55,042	52,129	40,737
TOTAL ASSETS	535,020	526,606	489,879	397,380
Interest Bearing Liabilities				
Deposits	427,655	430,888	403,355	320,023
Borrowings	46,407	37,205	31,463	24,884
	474,062	468,093	434,818	344,907
Non Interest Bearing Liabilities	23,131	18,843	18,234	17,722
TOTAL LIABILITIES	497,193	486,936	453,052	362,629
EQUITY (including revaluation surplus)	37,827	39,670	36,828	34,750
Total Liabilities & Equity	535,020	526,606	489,879	397,380
INCOME STATEMENT	31-Mar-17	31-Dec-16	31-Dec-15	31-Dec-14
Interest / Mark up Earned	7,893	33,172	36,850	32,273
Interest / Mark up Expensed	(4,496)	(21,410)	(22,466)	(21,086)
Net Interest / Markup revenue	3,397	11,762	14,384	11,187
Other Income	1,304	8,836	9,182	5,711
Total Revenue	4,701	20,598	23,566	16,898
Non-Interest / Non-Mark up Expensed	(2,460)	(9,420)	(8,801)	(7,807)
Pre-provision operating profit	2,241	11,178	14,765	9,091
Provisions	(248)	(845)	(2,226)	(1,779)
Pre-tax profit	1,993	10,334	12,539	7,312
Taxes	(705)	(4,214)	(4,883)	(2,386)
Net Income	1,288	6,119	7,656	4,927
Ratio Analysis	31-Mar-17	31-Dec-16	31-Dec-15	31-Dec-14
Performance				
ROE	14%	17%	24%	17%
Cost-to-Total Net Revenue	52%	46%	37%	46%
Provision Expense / Pre Provision Profit	11%	8%	15%	20%
Capital Adequacy				
Equity/Total Assets	7%	7%	7%	8%
Capital Adequacy Ratio as per SBP	17%	18%	18%	17%
Funding & Liquidity				
Liquid Assets / Deposits and Borrowings	74%	74%	73%	70%
Advances / Deposits	35%	33%	33%	42%
CASA deposits / Total Customer Deposits	57%	57%	57%	58%
Intermediation Efficiency				
Asset Yield	7%	7%	9%	10%
Cost of Funds	4%	5%	6%	7%
Spread	3%	3%	4%	3%
Outreach				
Branches	307	307	276	240

CREDIT RATING SCALE & DEFINITIONS

Credit rating reflects forward-looking opinion on credit worthiness of underlying entity or instrument; more specifically it covers relative ability to honor financial obligations. The primary factor being captured on the rating scale is relative likelihood of default.

LONG TERM RATINGS		SHORT TERM RATINGS
AAA	Highest credit quality. Lowest expectation of credit risk. Indicate exceptionally strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments.	A1+: The highest capacity for timely repayment. A1: A strong capacity for timely repayment. A2: A satisfactory capacity for timely repayment. This may be susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions. A3: An adequate capacity for timely repayment. Such capacity is susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions. B: The capacity for timely repayment is more susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions. C: An inadequate capacity to ensure timely repayment.
AA+ AA AA-	Very high credit quality. Very low expectation of credit risk. Indicate very strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. This capacity is not significantly vulnerable to foreseeable events.	
A+ A A-	High credit quality. Low expectation of credit risk. The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered strong. This capacity may, nevertheless, be vulnerable to changes in circumstances or in economic conditions.	
BBB+ BBB BBB-	Good credit quality. Currently a low expectation of credit risk. The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered adequate, but adverse changes in circumstances and in economic conditions are more likely to impair this capacity.	
BB+ BB BB-	Moderate risk. Possibility of credit risk developing. There is a possibility of credit risk developing, particularly as a result of adverse economic or business changes over time; however, business or financial alternatives may be available to allow financial commitments to be met.	
B+ B B-	High credit risk. A limited margin of safety remains against credit risk. Financial commitments are currently being met; however, capacity for continued payment is contingent upon a sustained, favorable business and economic environment.	
CCC CC C	Very high credit risk. Substantial credit risk “CCC” Default is a real possibility. Capacity for meeting financial commitments is solely reliant upon sustained, favorable business or economic developments. “CC” Rating indicates that default of some kind appears probable. “C” Ratings signal imminent default.	
D	Obligations are currently in default.	

Outlook (Stable, Positive, Negative, Developing)
Indicates the potential and direction of a rating over the intermediate term in response to trends in economic and/or fundamental business/financial conditions. It is not necessarily a precursor to a rating change. ‘Stable’ outlook means a rating is not likely to change. ‘Positive’ means it may be raised. ‘Negative’ means it may be lowered. Where the trends have conflicting elements, the outlook may be described as ‘Developing’.

Rating Watch
Alerts to the possibility of a rating change subsequent to, or in anticipation of, a) some material identifiable event and/or b) deviation from expected trend. But it does not mean that a rating change is inevitable. A watch should be resolved within foreseeable future, but may continue if underlying circumstances are not settled. Rating Watch may accompany Outlook of the respective opinion.

Suspension
It is not possible to update an opinion due to lack of requisite information. Opinion should be resumed in foreseeable future. However, if this does not happen within six (6) months, the rating should be considered withdrawn.

Withdrawn
A rating is withdrawn on a) termination of rating mandate, b) cessation of underlying entity, c) the debt instrument is redeemed, d) the rating remains suspended for six months, e) the entity/issuer defaults, or/and f) PACRA finds it impractical to surveil the opinion due to lack of requisite information

Disclaimer: PACRA's ratings are an assessment of the credit standing of entities/issue in Pakistan. They do not take into account the potential transfer / convertibility risk that may exist for foreign currency creditors. PACRA's opinion is not a recommendation to purchase, sell or hold a security, in as much as it does not comment on the security's market price or suitability for a particular investor.



[Rated Entity](#)

Name of Rated Entity
Sector
Type of Relationship

Habib Metropolitan Bank Limited
 Banking
 Solicited

Purpose of the Rating

Independent Risk Assessment
 Regulatory Requirement

Rating History

Dissemination Date	Long Term	Short Term	Outlook	Action
23-Jun-17	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain
23-Jun-16	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain
25-Jun-15	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain
26-Jun-14	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain
27-Jun-13	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain
29-Jun-12	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain
30-Jun-11	AA+	A1+	Stable	Maintain

Related Criteria and Research

Rating Methodology
 Sector Research

Bank Rating Methodology
 Banking Sector - Viewpoint | Jun-17

Rating Analysts

Faraan Taimoor faraan.taimoor@pacra.com (92-42-35869504)	Jhangeer Hanif jhangeer.hanif@pacra.com (92-42-35869504)
--	--

[Rating Team Statement](#)

Rating Procedure

Rating is an opinion on relative credit worthiness of an entity or debt instrument. It does not constitute recommendation to buy, hold or sell any security. The rating team for this assignment does not have any beneficial interest, direct or indirect in the rated entity/instrument.

[Disclaimer](#)

Rating Shopping

PACRA maintains principle of integrity in seeking rating business.

PACRA has used due care in preparation of this document. Our information has been obtained directly from the underlying entity and public sources we consider to be reliable but its accuracy or completeness is not guaranteed. PACRA shall owe no liability whatsoever to any loss or damage caused by or resulting from any error in such information.

Conflict of Interest

PACRA, the analysts involved in the rating process, and members of its rating committee do not have any conflict of interest relating to the credit rating done by them

The analysts involved in the rating process do not have any interest in a credit rating or any of its family members has any such interest

The analysts and members of the rating committees including the external member members have disclosed all the conflict of interest, including those of their family members, if any, to the Compliance Officer PACRA.

The analysts or any of its family members do not buy or sell or engage in any transaction in any security which falls in the analyst's area of primary analytical responsibility. This is, however, not applicable on

investment in securities through collective investment schemes. PACRA has established appropriate policies governing investments and trading in securities by its employees

PACRA may provide consultancy/advisory services or other services to any of its clients or to any of its clients' associated companies and associated undertakings that is being rated or has been rated by it. In such

cases, PACRA has adequate mechanism in place ensuring that provision of such services does not lead to a conflict of interest situation with its rating activities

PACRA receives compensation from the entity being rated or any third party for the rating services it offers. The receipt of this compensation has no influence on PACRA's opinions or other analytical processes.

In all instances, PACRA is committed to preserving the objectivity, integrity and independence of its ratings. Our relationship is governed by two distinct mandates i) rating mandate - signed with the entity being

rated or issuer of the debt instrument, and ii) fee mandate - signed with the payer, which can be different from the entity

PACRA ensures that the credit rating assigned to an entity or instrument should not be affected by the existence of a business relationship between PACRA and the entity or any other party, or the non-existence of such a relationship

Surveillance

PACRA monitors all the outstanding ratings continuously and any potential change therein due to any event associated with the rated entity/ issuer, the security arrangement, the industry etc, is disseminated to the market, in a timely and effective manner, after appropriate consultation with the entity/issuer

PACRA reviews all the outstanding ratings on annual basis or as and when required by any stakeholder (including creditor) or upon the occurrence of such an event which requires to do so

PACRA initiates immediate review of the outstanding rating(s) upon becoming aware of any information that may be reasonable be expected to result in any change (including downgrade) in the rating

Reporting of Misconduct

PACRA has framed and implemented whistle-blower policy encouraging all employees to intimate the compliance officer any unethical practice or misconduct relating to the credit rating by another employees of the company that came to his/her knowledge. The Compliance Officer reports to the BoD and SECP

Confidentiality

PACRA has framed a confidentiality policy to prevent abuse of the non-public information by its employees and other persons involved in the rating process, sharing and dissemination of the non-public information by such persons to outside parties

Where feasible and appropriate, prior to issuing or revising a rating, PACRA informs the issuer of the critical information and principal considerations upon which a rating will be based and provide the opportunity to clarify any likely factual misperception or other matter that PACRA would wish to be made aware of in order to produce a fair rating. PACRA duly evaluates the response. Where in a particular

circumstance PACRA has not informed the entity/issuer prior to issuing or revising a rating, it informs the entity/issuer as soon as practical thereafter

Prohibition

None of the information in this document may be copied or otherwise reproduced, stored or disseminated in whole or in part in any form or by any means whatsoever by any person without PACRA's written consent. PACRA reports and ratings constitute opinions, not recommendations to buy or to sell

[Probability of Default \(PD\)](#)

PACRA's Rating Scale reflects the expectation of credit risk. The highest rating has the lowest relative likelihood of default (i.e. probability). PACRA's transition studies capture the historical performance behavior of a specific rating notch. Transition behavior of the assigned rating can be obtained from PACRA's Transition Study available at our website. (www.pacra.com). However, actual transition of rating may not follow the pattern observed in the past