



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

Rating Report

Loads Limited

Report Contents

1. Rating Analysis
2. Financial Information
3. Rating Scale
4. Regulatory and Supplementary Disclosure

Rating History

Dissemination Date	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating	Outlook	Action	Rating Watch
06-Feb-2020	A	A1	Stable	Maintain	-
31-Aug-2019	A	A1	Stable	Maintain	-
01-Mar-2019	A	A1	Stable	Initial	-

Rating Rationale and Key Rating Drivers

The ratings reflect the niche industry positioning of Loads Limited. With a presence of up to four decades in the automotive industry, the company has established a considerable forte in the domestic market along with a committed client base. The current economic slowdown and rupee devaluation has led to a dilution in the automobile industry thereby impacting the business volumes of the company. The company employs its specific business model i.e. working through subsidiaries catering to the current product suite, Multiple Auto parts Industries (Private) Limited, Specialized Auto parts Industries (Private) Limited and Hi-Tech Alloy Wheels. The company has an admirable market share (~95%) in the sales of exhaust system, strength in this segment emanates from exclusive agreements signed with the leading OEM's (Suzuki, Toyota and Honda) in the country and technical collaborations with international players. Loads Limited is gearing towards further diversification and is in the process of completing an Alloy Wheels plant. Commercial production is yet to commence and is expected towards the end of the financial year. The company intends to go for an IPO to finance the remaining portion of the new project while different options are being considered to supplement the working capital needs. Loads Limited has witnessed reduction in the coverages and has seen a surge in financing costs, which the sponsor may like to beef up. Short term borrowings have inflated, an outcome of its need to fund its initiatives. The company is engaging new automotive players emerging in the industry to increase its business volumes.

The ratings are dependent on the management's ability to sustain the financial risk profile while embarking into the new business venture. Maintaining market share in all segments remain crucial. The sustained uptick in recent topline and size of gross profit is crucial, while buffering cash flow position from internal and external income. Timely and seamless COD, followed by envisaged pattern of sale, at the new project is important.

Disclosure

Name of Rated Entity	Loads Limited
Type of Relationship	Solicited
Purpose of the Rating	Entity Rating
Applicable Criteria	Methodology Corporate Ratings(Jun-19),Methodology Correlation Between Long-Term And Short-Term Rating Scale(Jun-19)
Related Research	Sector Study Automotive Parts(Oct-19)
Rating Analysts	Harris Ghaffar harris.ghaffar@pacra.com +92-42-35869504

Profile

Legal Structure Loads Limited was established in 1979 as a private limited company. The Company was converted into public limited company in 1994 and offered its shares to the general public and was listed on Pakistan Stock Exchange in 2016.

Background Commencing from the transport business, the company started the production of auto parts in 1983 after the arrival of Pak Suzuki in the country.

Operations Loads Limited manufactures radiators, exhaust systems, and sheet metal components for cars, buses, trucks and tractors. The clientele for the company comprises of prominent national and multinational companies engaged in the production of motorcycles, cars and heavy vehicles. Loads Limited has three subsidiaries and four plants located in Karachi.

Ownership

Ownership Structure The sponsor, Syed Shahid Ali along with Treet Corporation holds 54% of the company's total shares. whereas the general public has a shareholding of 35%.

Stability The company owns three subsidiaries, Specialized Auto parts Industries (Private) Limited, Multiple Auto parts Industries (Private) Limited and Hi-Tech Alloy Wheels Limited. First two companies manufacture separate products for Loads Limited as per requirement of respective clients whereas, Hi-Tech Alloy Wheels Limited has not yet started its commercial production. It expected to start its production in June-2020.

Business Acumen A part of Ali Group, Treet Corporation is a vast conglomerate dealing in soap, razor blades and motorcycles. The group has extended its footprints into production of batteries (for UPS and automobile sector) as well as the pharmaceutical sector.

Financial Strength Treet Corporation has diversified its product range significantly over the years. This diversification has been the key force behind revenue growth providing the group considerable financial strength. The revenue of Treet Corporation Limited in FY-18 was PKR 9.4bln and in FY-19 it is PKR 12bln showing a growth of 13% on year-on-year basis.

Governance

Board Structure Loads Limited has a nine-member board of directors.

Members' Profile The board is comprised of four Non-Executive Directors including the Chairman, the Vice Chairman and the CFO. Three independent along with two executive directors complete the quantum of the board. Two Executive members include the CEO Mr. Munir K. Bana and the CFO Mr. Shamim A. Siddiqui.

Board Effectiveness There are two sub-committees of the board i.e. Audit and HR Remuneration Committee. The audit committee comprises of four non-executive directors which conducted four meetings. The HR Remuneration Committee includes six members and it conducted one meeting during the aforementioned time period.

Financial Transparency The company's auditor, KPMG Taseer Hadi & Co, issued an unqualified audit report in the latest financial statements.

Management

Organizational Structure The company has a lean organisational structure with all departments reporting to the CEO.

Management Team The management team has demonstrated commitment to the company, contributing positive energies for the betterment of the organisation.

Effectiveness There is a management committee in place and the company has in house internal audit function.

MIS Loads Limited deploys SAP system with the ability to generate reports on daily, weekly and monthly basis besides other comprehensive data. The company has modernized its existed facilities and installed hi-tech machinery in order to comply with the rising demand and introduce greater efficiency.

Control Environment The company has obtained quality certifications ISO-14001 and ISO-9001, demonstrating its emphasis on producing high quality products.

Business Risk

Industry Dynamics The automobile sector has lost its growth momentum. There is 57% decline in the sale of passenger cars from July-19 to Dec-19 in comparison of same corresponding period. Sale of Buses and Trucks declined by 45% from July-19 to Dec-19 in comparison of same corresponding period. There major factor behind this is increase in PKR to dollar exchange rate as most of auto manufacturers depends upon import of parts for manufacturing.

Relative Position Loads Limited has a strong positioning and presence in the market. Majority of its sales are consist of exhaust system sales which is Loads' primary product where it dominates with nearly 100 percent market share with all the auto players. The company has exclusive agreements with the big three OEM's emerging as a monopoly. Another major product of the company is radiator; made from brass and copper. The company has moved this niche product to selected Original Equipment Manufacturers (OEMs) and tractor manufacturers as the industry has moved into aluminium radiators. Loads Limited has entered the spare parts market, whereby running automobiles can purchase their radiator replacements. The third product group manufactured by Loads Limited are sheet metal components. The company aims to venture into alloy wheels and has purchased a plant from Australia and Korea currently being installed in Karachi. This move will allow Loads Limited to become the first player to manufacture Alloy Wheels in the country. Project expected to be completed in June-2020.

Revenues During FY19, the company recorded a revenue of PKR 5.7bln (3FY20: PKR970mln) up from PKR 4.9bln in the corresponding period (FY18). Overall sales grew by 17 percent. It is pertinent to mention that cars, which are more localized, have led to a positive growth for the company. Upward price adjustments also helped escalate revenues for Load Limited.

Margins Gross margins at FY19 stood at 9% due of healthy growth in revenue (17%). Furthermore, the company increased its CAPEX by installing new machinery while modernizing the existing plant and investing in Alloy Wheel project. However, the company's operating profit margins witnessed a slight rise to 5.9% (FY18: 4.1%). The company's bottom line as at FY19 amounted to PKR 41mln (FY18: PKR 80mln) decline majorly due to high finance cost and taxation expense. Company is expecting the introduction of new models will help drive up sales in the foreseeable future.

Sustainability The demand in the spare parts market is declining as the automobile industry continues to witness a slow growth. For local manufactured cars, consumers prefer to opt for parts manufactured by original parts makers, instead of the second-tier parts makers or imported varieties. The company's entry into alloy wheels segment will further expand the revenue streams as it will aim to decrease the country's reliance on imported alloy wheels. In this scenario, Loads can position itself as a market leader for major components. Alloy Rim project is, expected to start commercial production by June-2020.

Financial Risk

Working Capital The Gross Working Capital days (FY19:130, FY18:128) and Net Working Capital days (FY19: 116, FY18: 115) remains stable at YOY basis. Current ratio in FY19 is decreasing up to 6x in comparison of FY18 having current ratio of 8.4x. Decline is majorly due to increase in current liabilities.

Coverages Free Cash Flow from operations of the company stands at PKR 363mln in FY19 (FY18: PKR 214 mln). The interest coverage ratio of the company decreased to 1.9x (FY18: 3.5x) as interest cost of the company increased.

Capitalization The company has short term financing facility from various banks predominately JS Bank Limited. Equity of the company stood at PKR~2.9bln. Recently, company announced to increase its Authorized Capital up to PKR 4bln. The Authorized Capital is expected to be approved by end-Jan. Furthermore, the company aims to beef up the equity and is exploring various options in this regard.



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

Financial Summary

PKR mln

Loads Limited Auto Parts	Sep-19 3M	Jun-19 12M	Jun-18 12M	Jun-17 12M
A BALANCE SHEET				
1 Non-Current Assets	608	616	631	546
2 Investments	21	27	66	101
3 Related Party Exposure	2,480	2,277	2,039	1,118
4 Current Assets	2,408	2,518	2,616	2,128
a Inventories	1,338	1,405	1,663	1,182
b Trade Receivables	527	602	351	224
5 Total Assets	5,517	5,439	5,353	3,894
6 Current Liabilities	307	417	311	258
a Trade Payables	163	239	186	161
7 Borrowings	2,286	2,086	1,454	42
8 Related Party Exposure	9	14	477	398
9 Non-Current Liabilities	55	56	54	53
10 Net Assets	2,860	2,867	3,057	3,143
11 Shareholders' Equity	2,860	2,867	3,057	3,143
B INCOME STATEMENT				
1 Sales	970	5,710	4,890	4,405
a Cost of Good Sold	(850)	(5,191)	(4,516)	(3,963)
2 Gross Profit	121	519	373	442
a Operating Expenses	(44)	(185)	(175)	(163)
3 Operating Profit	76	334	198	279
a Non Operating Income or (Expense)	12	(2)	(2)	56
4 Profit or (Loss) before Interest and Tax	88	333	196	335
a Total Finance Cost	(61)	(200)	(70)	(62)
b Taxation	(15)	(92)	(46)	(43)
6 Net Income Or (Loss)	13	41	80	230
C CASH FLOW STATEMENT				
a Free Cash Flows from Operations (FCFO)	57	363	214	286
b Net Cash from Operating Activities before Working Capital Changes	(5)	192	214	286
c Changes in Working Capital	50	(277)	(660)	114
1 Net Cash provided by Operating Activities	45	(84)	(446)	401
2 Net Cash (Used in) or Available From Investing Activities	(9)	(197)	(1,023)	(583)
3 Net Cash (Used in) or Available From Financing Activities	(36)	276	1,263	379
4 Net Cash generated or (Used) during the period	0	(6)	(207)	197
D RATIO ANALYSIS				
1 Performance				
a Sales Growth (for the period)	-32.0%	16.8%	11.0%	9.2%
b Gross Profit Margin	12.4%	9.1%	7.6%	10.0%
c Net Profit Margin	1.3%	0.7%	1.6%	5.2%
d Cash Conversion Efficiency (EBITDA/Sales)	8.9%	6.7%	4.8%	7.7%
e Return on Equity (ROE)	1.8%	1.4%	2.6%	10.0%
2 Working Capital Management				
a Gross Working Capital (Average Days)	182	130	128	120
b Net Working Capital (Average Days)	163	116	115	112
c Current Ratio (Total Current Assets/Total Current Liabilities)	7.8	6.0	8.4	8.3
3 Coverages				
a EBITDA / Finance Cost	1.4	1.9	3.5	5.9
b FCFO / Finance Cost+CMLTB+Excess STB	0.6	1.8	2.7	4.0
c Debt Payback (Total Borrowings+Excess STB) / (FCFO-Finance Cost)	-11.5	0.0	3.2	1.8
4 Capital Structure (Total Debt/Total Debt+Equity)				
a Total Borrowings / Total Borrowings+Equity	44.4%	42.1%	38.6%	12.1%
b Interest or Markup Payable (Days)	79.3	82.7	105.4	3.7
c Average Borrowing Rate	11.1%	9.9%	5.7%	6.4%

Credit Rating Scale & Definitions

Credit rating reflects forward-looking opinion on credit worthiness of underlying entity or instrument; more specifically it covers relative ability to honor financial obligations. The primary factor being captured on the rating scale is relative likelihood of default.

Long Term Ratings		Short Term Ratings	
AAA	Highest credit quality. Lowest expectation of credit risk. Indicate exceptionally strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments	A1+	The highest capacity for timely repayment.
AA+ AA AA-	Very high credit quality. Very low expectation of credit risk. Indicate very strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. This capacity is not significantly vulnerable to foreseeable events.	A1	A strong capacity for timely repayment.
A+ A A-	High credit quality. Low expectation of credit risk. The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered strong. This capacity may, nevertheless, be vulnerable to changes in circumstances or in economic conditions.	A2	A satisfactory capacity for timely repayment. This may be susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.
BBB+ BBB BBB-	Good credit quality. Currently a low expectation of credit risk. The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered adequate, but adverse changes in circumstances and in economic conditions are more likely to impair this capacity.	A3	An adequate capacity for timely repayment. Such capacity is susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.
BB+ BB BB-	Moderate risk. Possibility of credit risk developing. There is a possibility of credit risk developing, particularly as a result of adverse economic or business changes over time; however, business or financial alternatives may be available to allow financial commitments to be met.	B	The capacity for timely repayment is more susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.
B+ B B-	High credit risk. A limited margin of safety remains against credit risk. Financial commitments are currently being met; however, capacity for continued payment is contingent upon a sustained, favorable business and economic environment.	C	An inadequate capacity to ensure timely repayment.
CCC CC C	Very high credit risk. Substantial credit risk “CCC” Default is a real possibility. Capacity for meeting financial commitments is solely reliant upon sustained, favorable business or economic developments. “CC” Rating indicates that default of some kind appears probable. “C” Ratings signal imminent default.		
D	Obligations are currently in default.		



Outlook (Stable, Positive, Negative, Developing) Indicates the potential and direction of a rating over the intermediate term in response to trends in economic and/or fundamental business/financial conditions. It is not necessarily a precursor to a rating change. ‘Stable’ outlook means a rating is not likely to change. ‘Positive’ means it may be raised. ‘Negative’ means it may be lowered. Where the trends have conflicting elements, the outlook may be described as ‘Developing’.

Rating Watch Alerts to the possibility of a rating change subsequent to, or in anticipation of, a) some material identifiable event and/or b) deviation from expected trend. But it does not mean that a rating change is inevitable. A watch should be resolved within foreseeable future, but may continue if underlying circumstances are not settled. Rating Watch may accompany Outlook of the respective opinion.

Suspension It is not possible to update an opinion due to lack of requisite information. Opinion should be resumed in foreseeable future. However, if this does not happen within six (6) months, the rating should be considered withdrawn.

Withdrawn A rating is withdrawn on a) termination of rating mandate, b) cessation of underlying entity, c) the debt instrument is redeemed, d) the rating remains suspended for six months, e) the entity/issuer defaults, or/and f) PACRA finds it impractical to surveil the opinion due to lack of requisite information.

Harmonization A change in rating due to revision in applicable methodology or underlying scale.

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2) Conflict of Interest

- i. The Rating Team or any of their family members have no interest in this rating | Chapter III; 12-2-(j)
- ii. PACRA, the analysts involved in the rating process and members of its rating committee, and their family members, do not have any conflict of interest relating to the rating done by them | Chapter III; 12-2-(e) & (k)
- iii. The analyst is not a substantial shareholder of the customer being rated by PACRA [Annexure F; d-(ii)] Explanation: for the purpose of above clause, the term "family members" shall include only those family members who are dependent on the analyst and members of the rating committee

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Conduct of Business

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- (7) PACRA uses due care in preparation of this Rating Report. Our information has been obtained from sources we consider to be reliable but its accuracy or completeness is not guaranteed. PACRA does not, in every instance, independently verifies or validates information received in the rating process or in preparing this Rating Report.
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- (9) PACRA ensures before commencement of the rating process that an analyst or employee has not had a recent employment or other significant business or personal relationship with the rated entity that may cause or may be perceived as causing a conflict of interest; | Chapter III; 11-A-(r)
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- (13) PACRA does not provide consultancy/advisory services or other services to any of its customers or to any of its customers' associated companies and associated undertakings that is being rated or has been rated by it during the preceding three years unless it has adequate mechanism in place ensuring that provision of such services does not lead to a conflict of interest situation with its rating activities; | Chapter III; 12-2-(d)
- (14) PACRA discloses that no shareholder directly or indirectly holding 10% or more of the share capital of PACRA also holds directly or indirectly 10% or more of the share capital of the entity which is subject to rating or the entity which issued the instrument subject to rating by PACRA; | Reference Chapter III; 12-2-(f)
- (15) PACRA ensures that the rating assigned to an entity or instrument is not be affected by the existence of a business relationship between PACRA and the entity or any other party, or the non-existence of such a relationship | Chapter III; 12-2-(i)
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- (19) PACRA reviews all the outstanding ratings on semi-annual basis or as and when required by any creditor or upon the occurrence of such an event which requires to do so; | Chapter III | 18-(b)
- (20) PACRA initiates immediate review of the outstanding rating upon becoming aware of any information that may reasonably be expected to result in downgrading of the rating; | Chapter III | 18-(c)
- (21) PACRA engages with the issuer and the debt securities trustee, to remain updated on all information pertaining to the rating of the entity/instrument; | Chapter III | 18-(d)

Probability of Default

(22) PACRA's Rating Scale reflects the expectation of credit risk. The highest rating has the lowest relative likelihood of default (i.e, probability). PACRA's transition studies capture the historical performance behavior of a specific rating notch. Transition behavior of the assigned rating can be obtained from PACRA's Transition Study available at our website. (www.pacra.com). However, actual transition of rating may not follow the pattern observed in the past | Chapter III | 14-(F-VII)

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